

FabMX - Open-Hardware Metall-3D-Druck

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Open Hardware Meetup 15.04.2021

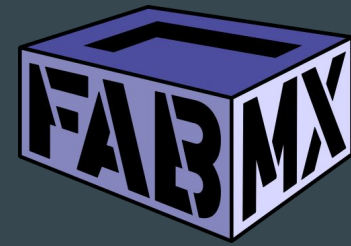


GEFÖRDERT VOM



Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung

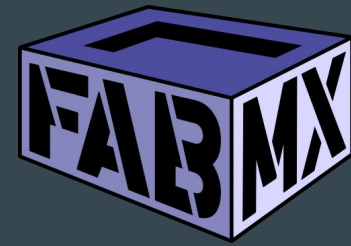
FabMX - Open Hardware Metal 3D Printing



- 3D-Drucker für Metall
- Open Source Hardware
- Low Cost
- Zielgruppe: FabLabs/Makerspaces, Forschung, Startups, KMU
- Prototyping für Metall-Teile
- Projekt des FabLab München e.V.
- gefördert durch das BMBF



FabMX - Motivation

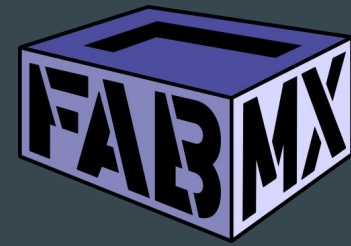


- 2005: ein FDM 3D-Drucker kostet 25.000+ Euro
- dann: RepRap, Makerbot
- Open Source Hardware
- 3D-Enthusiasten beteiligen sich an der Entwicklung
- Jetzt: 3D-Drucker für 250 Euro

Aber: nur Kunststoff



FabMX - Motivation

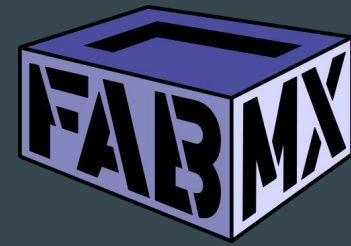


- Situation bei Metall-3D-Druckern ähnlich wie bei FDM-3D-Druckern vor 15 Jahren
- zu teuer
- closed systems

⇒ Let's repeat the RepRap story!!! 



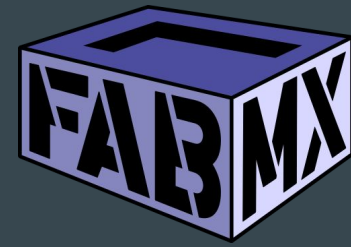
FabMX - Der Prozess



- “MIM pellet fused deposition”
- Material: Granulat für Metall-Spritzguss (Metal Injection Molding, kurz MIM)
- Wie FDM-3D-Drucker, aber mit Pellet-Extruder
- 3D-gedruckte Objekte müssen anschließend entbindert und gesintert werden



Metall-Spritzguss Material



metal powder + binder

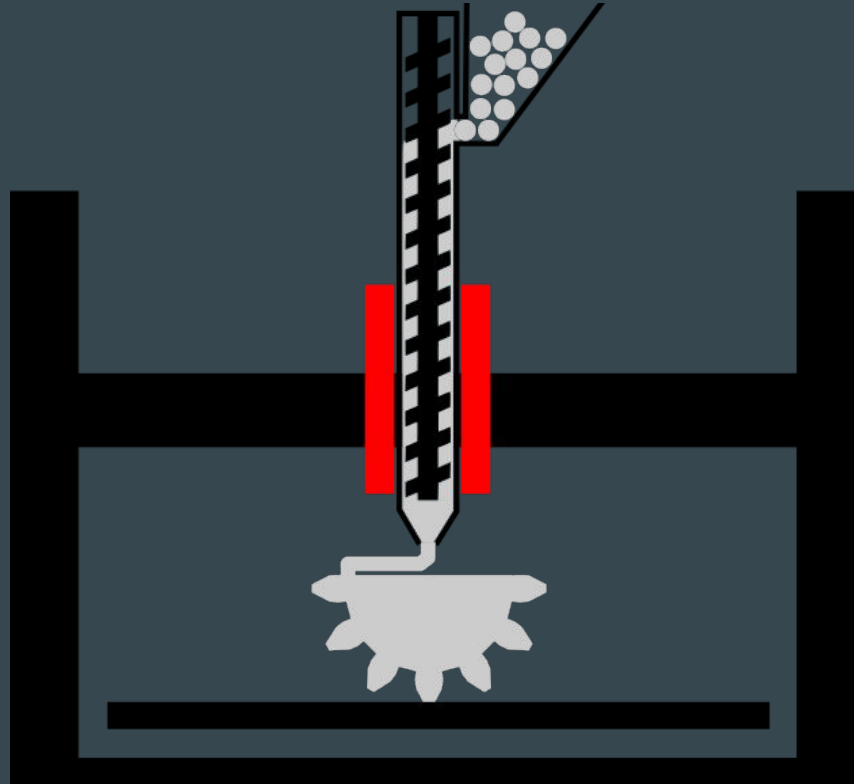
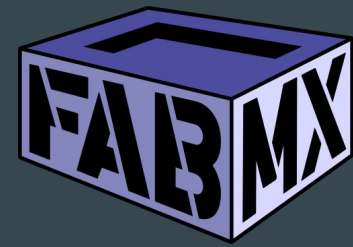
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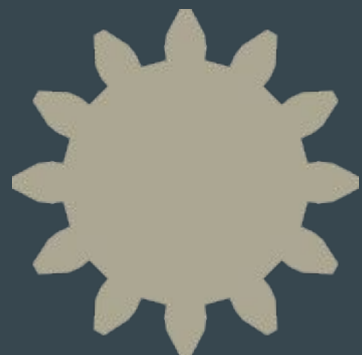
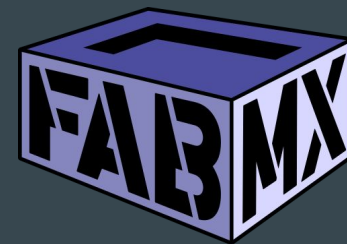
MIM feedstock



3D-Druck mit MIM-Granulat



Prozesskette



“Grünteil”

Entbindern

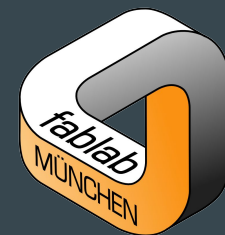


“Braunteil”

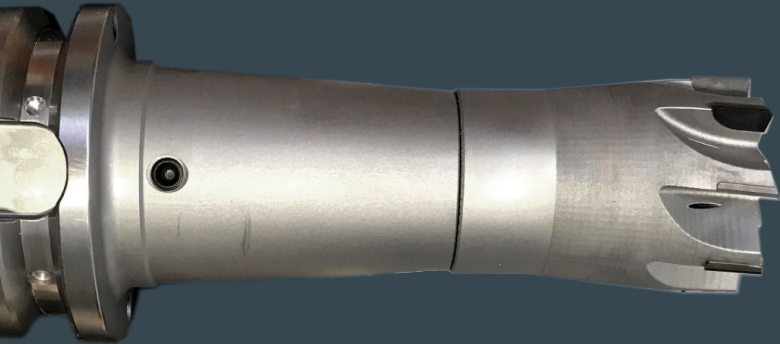
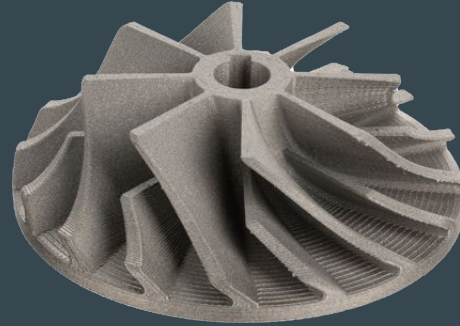
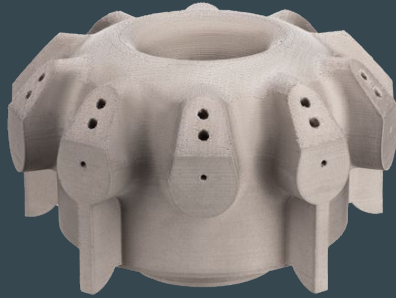
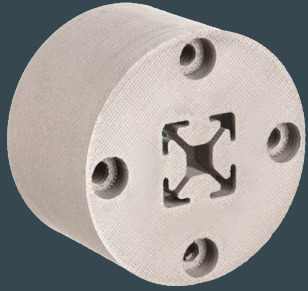
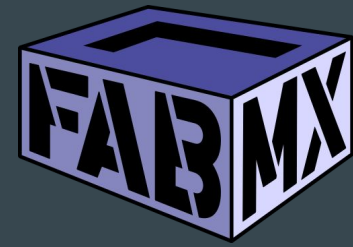
Sintern



Endprodukt



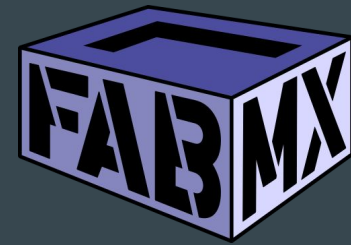
Was ist möglich?



Fotos: markforged, Desktop Metal



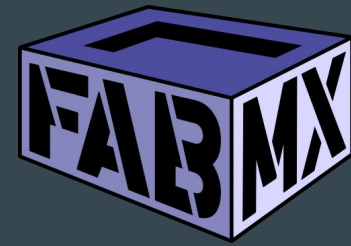
FabMX - Was wollen wir erreichen?



- Pellet-Extruder für MIM-Granulat
- Geeignetes Bindersystem finden
 - ⇒ einfach zu verdrucken
 - ⇒ einfach zu entbindern
- Geeigneten Sinterofen finden/entwerfen
 - ⇒ einfach zu betreiben
 - ⇒ kostengünstig
 - ⇒ Kann Edelstahl sintern (17-4PH oder 316L)



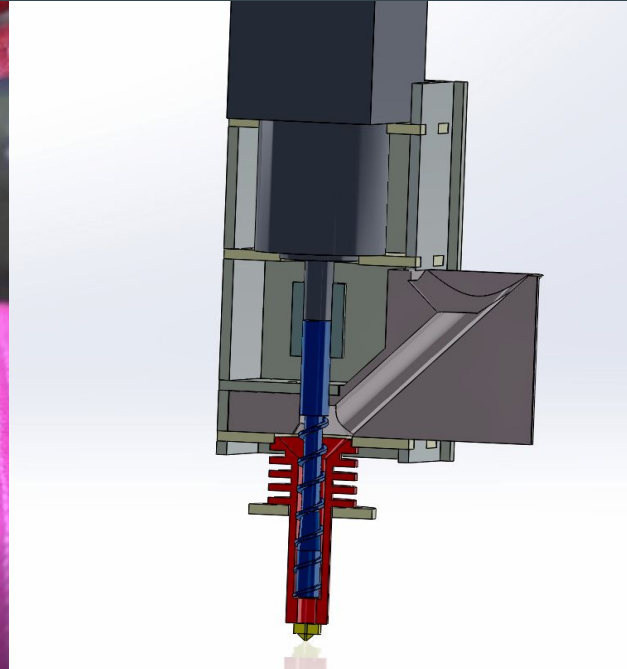
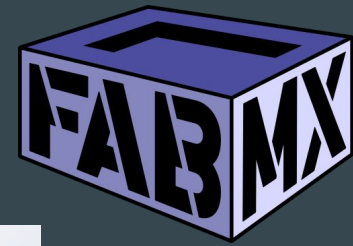
FabMX - Was wollen wir erreichen? (2)



- Geeignetes Material/System für Stützstrukturen
- Community für Open-Hardware Metall-3D-Druck aufbauen
- Webshop: Bausatz für Extruder



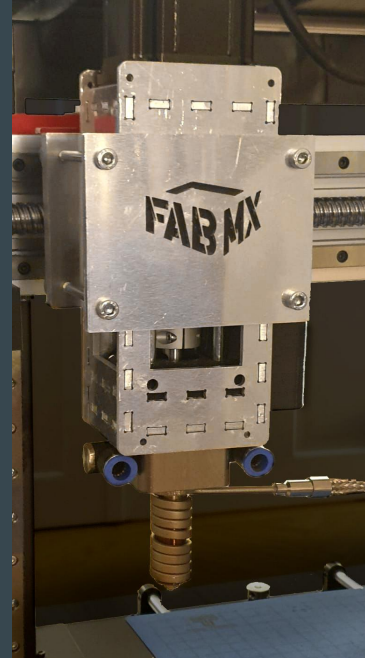
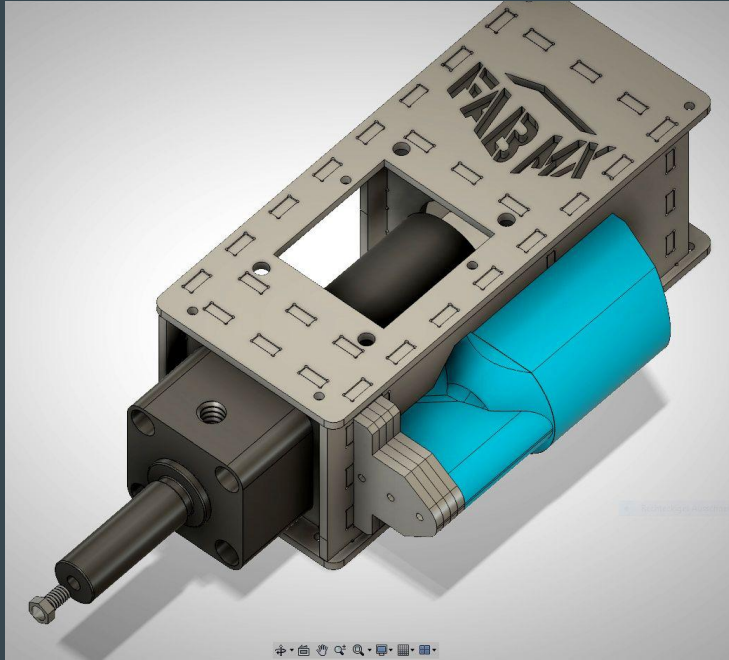
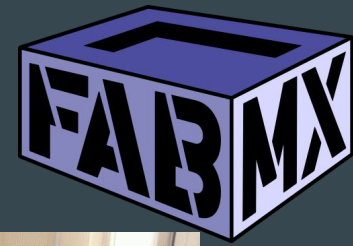
FabMX - Status: Pellet-Extruder



Prototyp 1



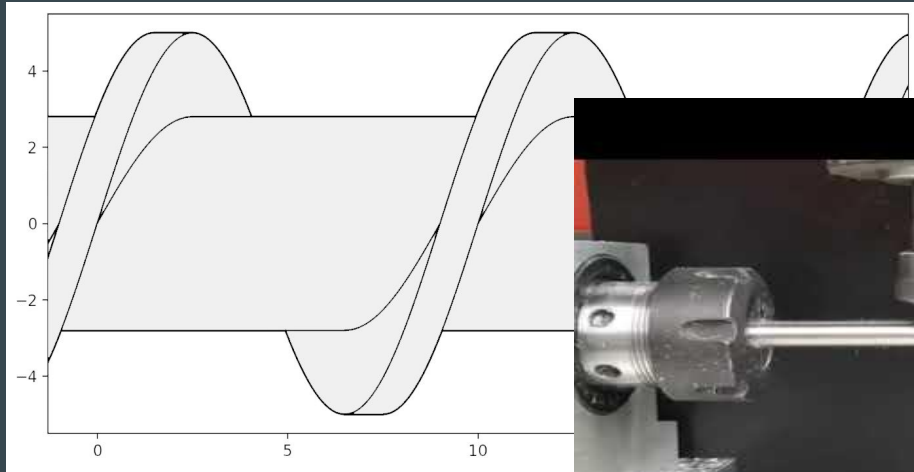
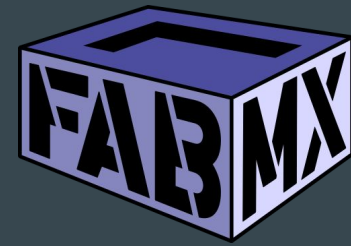
FabMX - Status: Pellet-Extruder



Prototyp 2

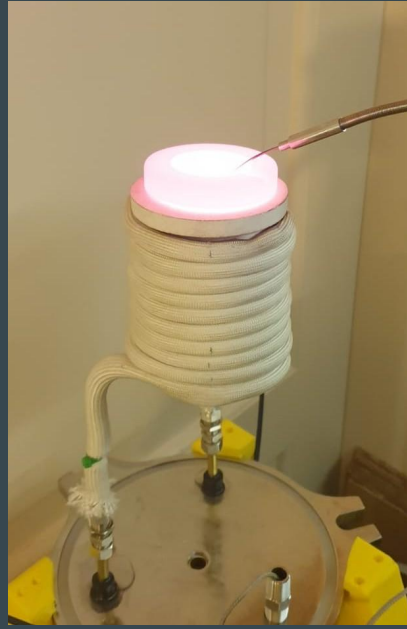
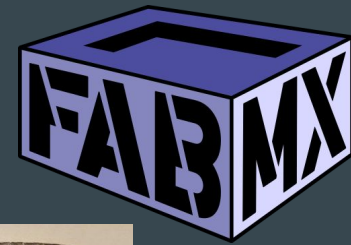


FabMX - Extruderschnecken



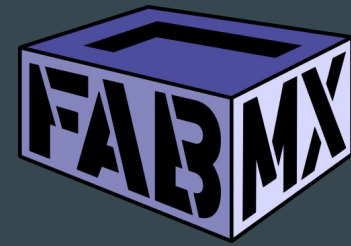
Eigene Herstellung von Extruderschnecken
mit anwendungsspezifischen Parametern

FabMX - Status: Sinterofen



DIY Induktions-Sinterofen
Vakuum oder Sinter-Atmosphäre

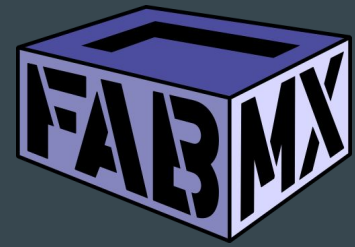
FabMX - Status

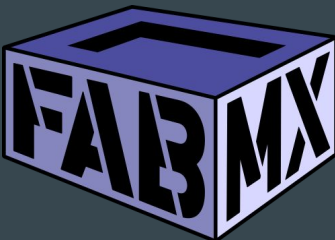


- Pellet-Extruder → funktionsfähiger Prototyp
→ Bauplan veröffentlicht
- Material/Bindersystem → gefunden
- Sinterofen → funktionsfähiger Prototyp für Experimente
- Stützstrukturen → todo
- todo: Tests, Optimierungen, Verbesserungen, ...

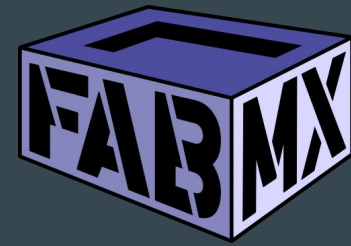


FabMX - Status



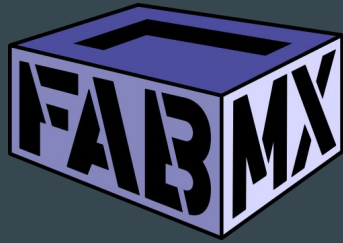


FabMX - Get involved!



- Beta-Testing
- Use Cases für Metall-3D-Druck
- Ähnliche Projekte
 - Pellet-Extruder für andere Materialien
 - Sinter-Ofen
 - Bachelor/Master-Arbeiten
 - ...





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MAKER
TOOLS

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